

**Quiz: Ch 19 & 20**  
**Thermodynamics & Electrochemistry**  
**Version C (make-up)**

**Name:**  
**Date:** Pd: 6 7

**Show your work for all questions; answer all parts of all questions. No work = no credit.**

1. (2 pts) What's "free" about the Gibb's free energy?
2. (3 pts) Distinguish among the rotational, translational, and vibrational motion of a molecule. Use CO<sub>2</sub> as an example, if you'd like one.

3. Given the following table of standard thermodynamic data:

<b>Compound</b>	<b><math>\Delta H^\circ_f</math></b>	<b><math>\Delta S^\circ_f</math></b>	<b><math>\Delta G^\circ_f</math></b>
	<b>kJ/mol</b>	<b>kJ/mol</b>	<b>J/(mol K)</b>
XeF <sub>2</sub> (g)	-108	-48	254
XeF <sub>4</sub> (g)	-251	-121	146

Consider the change: XeF<sub>2</sub> (s) + F<sub>2</sub> (g) → XeF<sub>4</sub> (g) at 298K and 1 atm.

- a. (4 pts) What are the values of  $\Delta S^\circ$  and  $\Delta H^\circ$  for this conversion?
- b. (3 pts) Perform a calculation to show whether it is thermodynamically feasible (practical) for this reaction to occur at 100°C and 1 atm. Then explain how you know if it is feasible or not.
- c. (3 pts) For the reaction, calculate the equilibrium constant  $K_{eq}$  at 100°C.

4. A voltaic cell is constructed that consists of a 200.0 g zinc metal electrode in a solution of 0.10 M  $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ , connected by a wire and a salt bridge to a 200.0 g copper metal electrode in a 2.50 M solution of  $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ .

Write the balanced half reaction that would occur at the:

a. (2 pts) Cathode

b. (2 pts) Anode

c. (3 pts) Write the overall, balanced cell reaction and calculate  $E^\circ_{\text{cell}}$ .

d. (4 pts) Calculate  $E_{\text{cell}}$  after this voltaic cell has produced a 10.0 A current for 10.0 hours. (Assume each half-cell contains 1.00 L of solution.)

e. (4 pts) Calculate the mass of the zinc electrode after 10.0 hours.